

San Benito County Weed Management Area 14th Annual Continuing Education Seminar for Ranchers

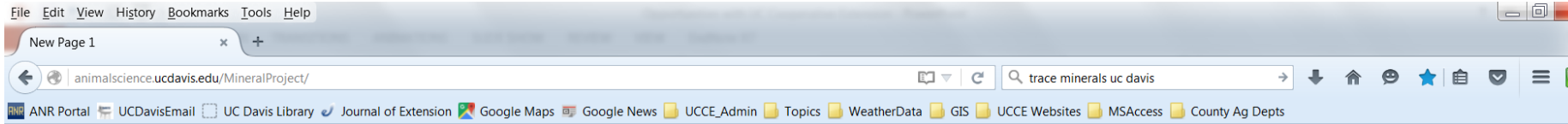


Opportunities with UC Cooperative Extension

Devii Rao

Livestock and Natural Resources Advisor

To get to website, Google “Trace Minerals UC Davis”



Trace Minerals for California Beef Cattle, University of California, Cooperative Extension

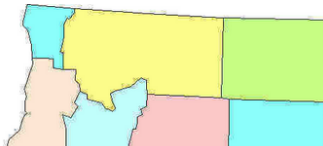


Welcome, to the [Trace Minerals for California Beef Cattle homepage](#).

This homepage was designed to access California trace mineral information. Information on local or statewide mineral status is now just a mouse click away. This information is possible due to the Cooperative Extension system, county [Livestock Farm Advisors](#), [Specialists](#), the Renewable Resources Extension Act (RREA), and staff. Feel free to contact us ([Drake](#), [Oltjen](#), [Maas](#), and [Smith](#)) if you have any [questions or comments](#) on the website, its information or its references.

Instructions: Use this website to learn more about beef cattle trace mineral nutrition in California. To learn more general information on the trace minerals Selenium, Copper, Zinc, and Phosphorous and their role in beef cattle health, click on the mineral names in the left hand toolbar. To learn more on county-specific information simply click on a county on the California map below or choose a county from the [California county list](#), also located in the toolbar on the left.

Directions: Click on a county for more mineral information on that specific county. Or refer to the [California county list](#).



Home Page:

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General Information:

[Selenium](#)

[Copper](#)

[Zinc](#)

[Phosphorus](#)

[Conversion Calculator](#)

County List:

[California County List](#)

How to....

[How to test \(Sample\)](#)

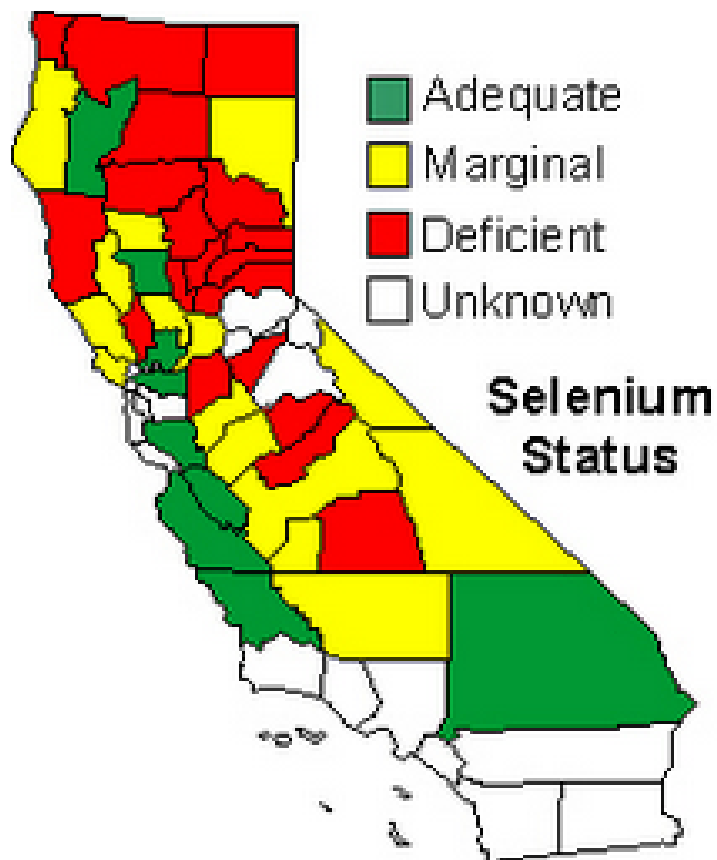
[How to Supplement](#)

Research References

[References](#)



Selenium Status in Beef Cattle



Data Used to Make Maps

Data available for Selenium, Copper, Zinc, and Phosphorus deficiencies.
Class 3 refers to sick cattle.

Mineral	Counties		
	Santa Cruz	Monterey	San Benito
Selenium	Limited class 3 data suggests Se is adequate. Further testing is needed for conclusive recommendations.	Samples (66) submitted to the California Veterinary Diagnostic Lab (CVDL) suggest Se is adequate. Additional samples are needed to add confidence to that assessment.	Data from one herd (10 head) showed individuals ranged from 0.069 to 0.167 ppm whole blood selenium, the average was 0.106 ppm. This is considered adequate. Additional data is needed to draw firm conclusions. Additional sampling of individual herds is recommended.
Copper	Insufficient data	Class 3 serum and liver sample values indicate marginal Cu levels. This limited data strongly suggests the need for further testing.	Limited samples (39) submitted to the California Veterinary Diagnostic Lab (CVDL) suggest marginal Cu levels. However, insufficient data are available for conclusions. Further testing is needed.
Zinc	Insufficient data	Zinc appears adequate based on Class 3 data from the CVDL.	Limited samples (19) submitted to the CVDL suggest adequate Zn levels, however variation was large. Insufficient data are available for conclusions. Further testing is recommended.
Phosphorus	Insufficient data	Insufficient Data	Insufficient data are available for conclusions.

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Medusahead

- Identification
- Spread
- Impacts
- Control

*All medusahead slides from
Theresa Becchetti, Josh Davy,
and Elise Gornish, UCCE*





History

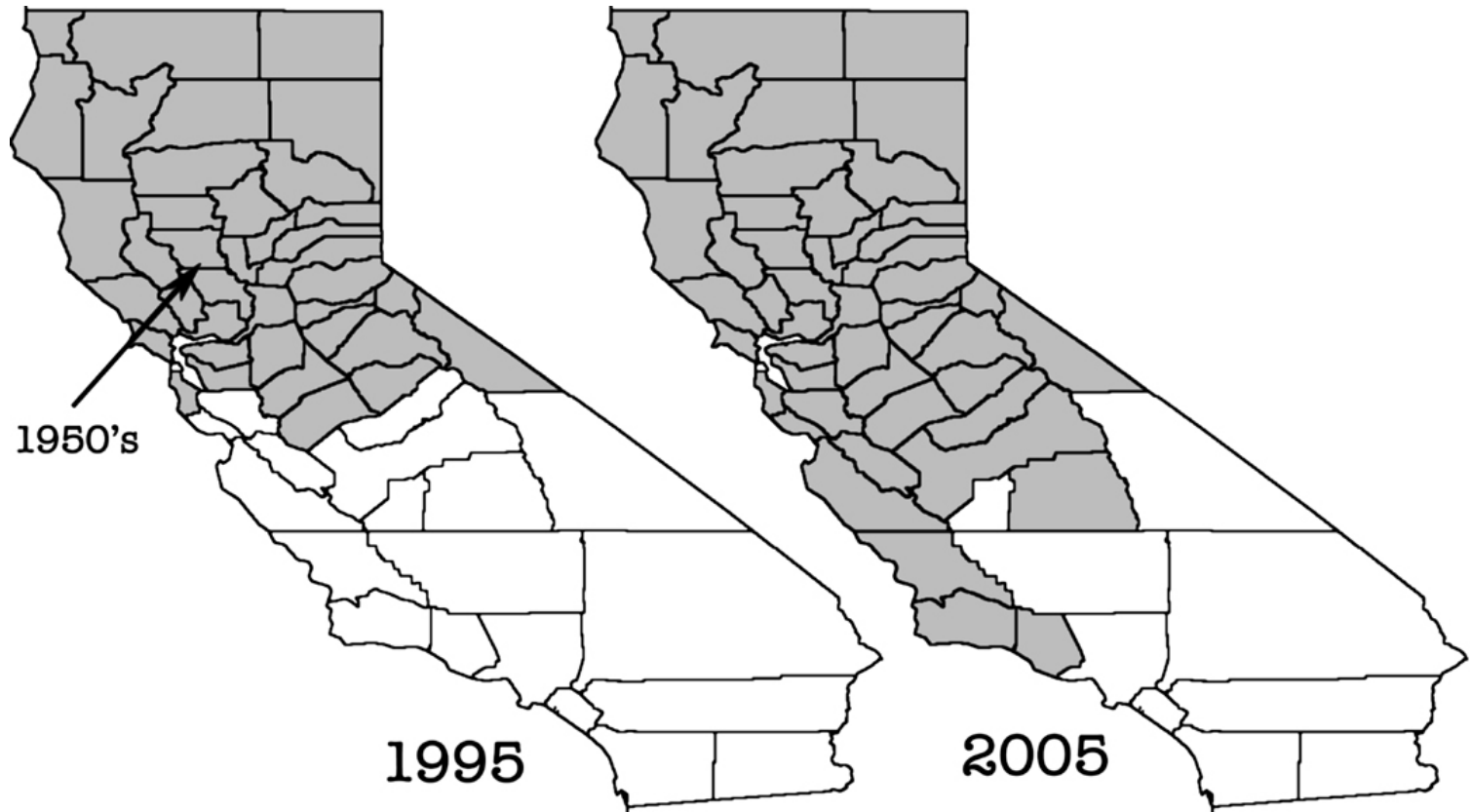


Factors for Invasion

Seed
Dispersal



History



Impacts of Invasion

Thatch



Impacts of Invasion

Fire



Impacts of Invasion

Decreased
Grazing



How to combat?

Understand
medusahead
growth



How to control medusahead

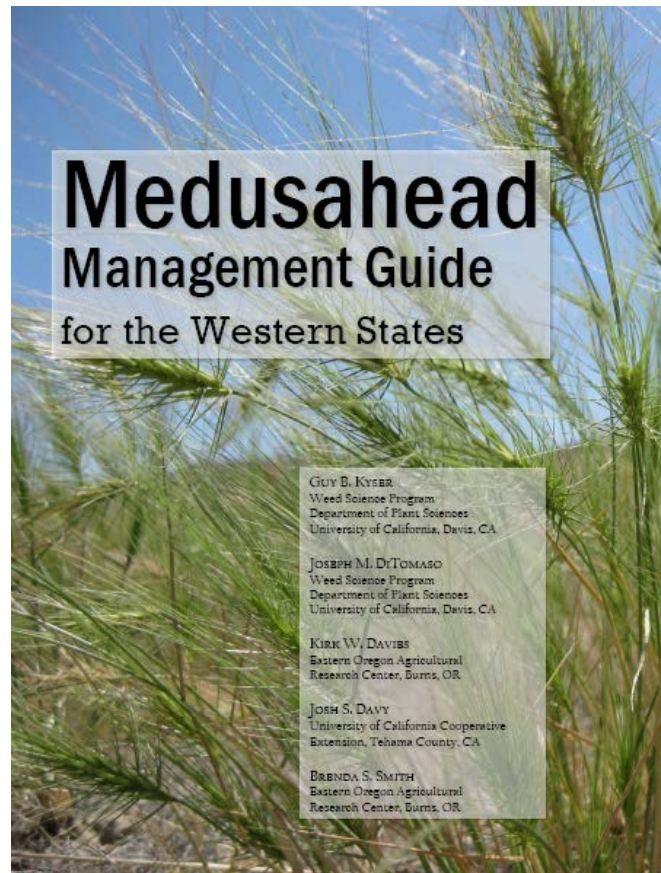
- Burning
- Herbicide
- Competition (seeding)
- Grazing
- Mowing



IPM approach

- IPM = Integrated pest management
- Best method of control is using different approaches within and across years
- This results in more complete Mh control + often comes with benefits to desired species and natives
- Single treatment applications will fail for long-term control

More information is in this guide! Download for free!!



<http://wric.ucdavis.edu>

Research Opportunity: Russian Thistle/Medusahead



Sign-up if you're interested in

- My newsletter
- Russian thistle/medusahead research project
- Mineral deficiency study (**IF we get funded**)
- Interview for my needs assessment (1 hour)

Thank You

