Field Fumigation & Pesticide Regulatory Update

2025 UCCE Annual Strawberry Meeting

Santa Cruz County Agricultural Commissioner's Office 500 Westridge Drive

Watsonville, CA 95076 (831)763-8080 www.agdept.com

2024 FUMIGATION SEASON REVIEW FOR SANTA CRUZ COUNTY

- 2024 field fumigation season statistics
- Inspection observations and areas of improvement
- Brief regulatory update



TOP COMMODITIES FUMIGATED

- Strawberry
- Brussels Sprouts
- Raspberry
- Blackberry

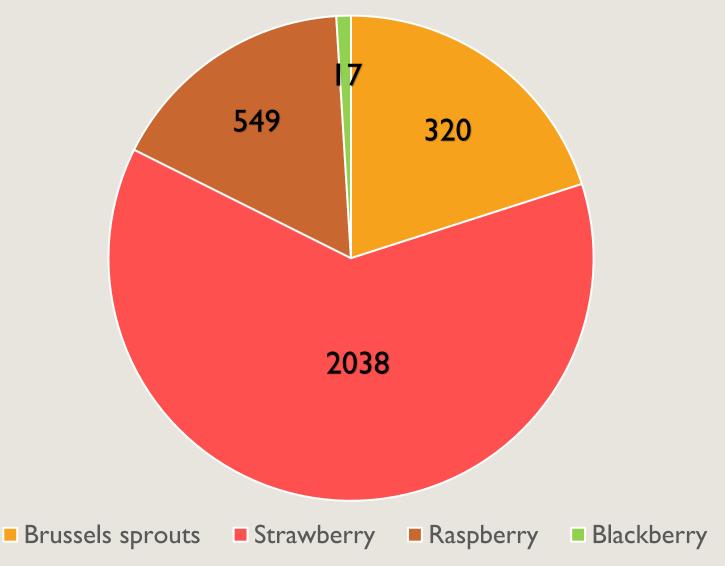




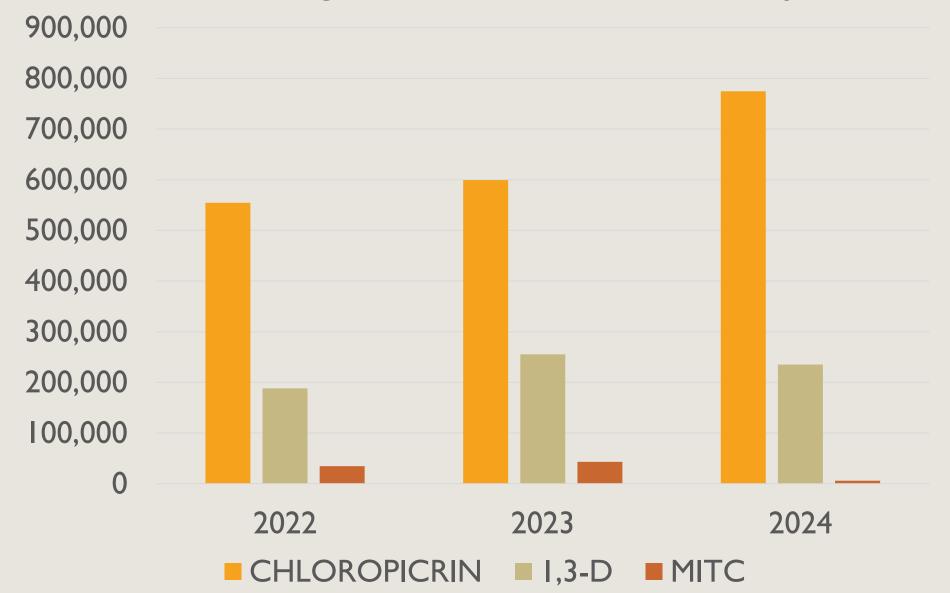




Fumigated Acres in Santa Cruz County by Commodity in 2024



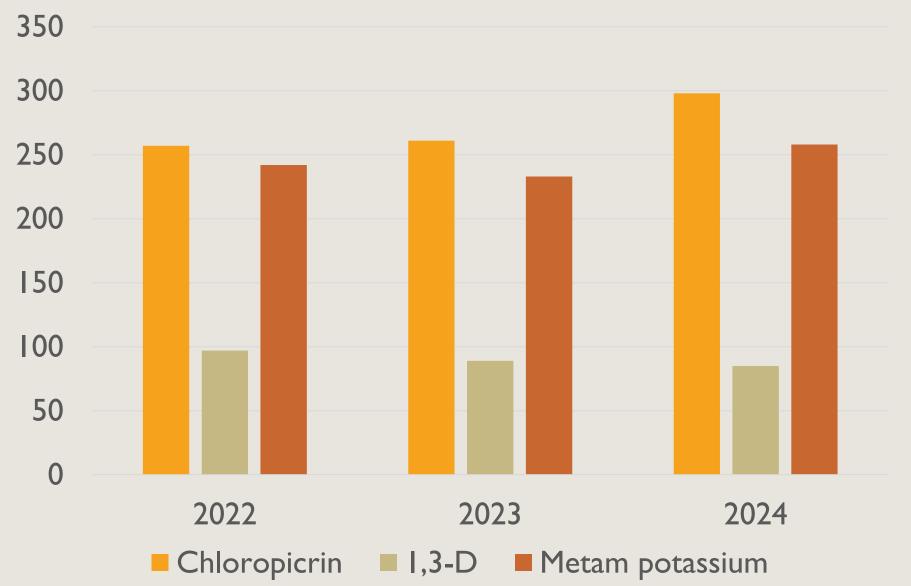
Field Fumigant Use in Santa Cruz County



Total Fumigated Acreage by Year (Berries)



Pounds of Fumigant per Acre (Berries)





SUMMARY OF FIELD FUMIGATION METHODS IN 2024

TOTAL FUMIGATED ACRES:2,924

- 47% TARPED (BROADCAST): 2,171
- 28% TARPED (DRIP): 433
- 20% UNTARPED (TELONE II) 320

AREAS TO WORK ON: COMMUNICATION

- Buffer zone postings up at proper intervals and visible.
- When a buffer zone has expired, buffer signs should be removed.
- Communication about posted buffer zones:
 - Fieldworker crews
 - PCAs
 - Neighbors
- Ensure employees and other persons stay outside posted buffer areas.





MANDATORY GOOD AG PRACTICES (GAPs)

Mandatory GAPs (Good Agricultural Practices) are found on registered fumigant labeling.

- "Soil must be properly prepared and at the surface generally be free of large clods. The area to be fumigated must be tilled to a depth of 5 to 8 inches..."
- "For all soil types, pre-application moisture should be dry enough to prevent soil saturation and bed collapse once application and flushing is complete..."





TAKE TIME TO PREPARE...

Proper field preparation...

- Prevents delays to fumigation schedule.
- Increases the efficiency and efficacy of the fumigant application.
- Reduces potential for exposure to fieldworkers and others.
- Reduces additional work to make repairs.
- Reduces chance that there will be a non-compliance cited by an inspector!





- **New regulations –** further restrictions on use; reduces potential <u>residential, non-occupational bystander exposure</u>
- Became effective January 1, 2024



Proposed 1,3-D Regulations

Proposed 1,3-D Fumigant Risk Mitigation

- Next round of regulatory updates for 1,3-D addresses occupational bystander exposure.
- Proposed regulation effective January 1, 2026.
- Establishes **buffer zone** distances for 1,3-D.
- **Requires DPR** to include an evaluation in the 1,3-D Annual Report of whether the 1,3-D air concentration in any township exceeds the acceptable levels

Public Hearings on Proposed 1,3-D Regulations

Proposed 1,3-D Fumigant Risk Mitigation

• DPR held initial public hearings on the proposed regulations, both in-person (Salinas, Visalia, Chico) and virtual in January.

1,3-D regulatory hearings in Jan. 2025



The California Department of Pesticide Regulation and Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment have developed new draft regulations to reduce occupational bystanders' potential exposure to the pesticide 1,3-D.

Save the date for upcoming regulatory hearings.





Hearing locations

VISALIA Wednesday, January 8, 2025 5:45 p.m. presentation, 6 - 8 p.m. hearing Visalia Veteran's Memorial 609 W. Center Ave. Visalia, CA 93291

VIRTUAL Friday, January 10, 2025 9:45 a.m. presentation, 10 a.m. hearing Zoom (Virtual) Direct link: https://bi.ly/38T8PqR Webinar ID: 845 7679 6884 SALINAS Thursday, January 16, 2025 5:45 p.m. presentation, 6 - 8 p.m. hearing National Steinbeck Center 1 Main St. Salinas, CA 93901

CHICO Tuesday, January 21, 2025 5:45 p.m. presentation, 6 - 8 p.m. hearing Chico Women's Club 592 E. 3rd St. Chico, CA 95928

Spanish interpretation will be available

To request interpretation in additional languages please email languageaccess@cdpr.ca.gov at least 10 business days before the meeting date.







Thank you. Questions?

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